

The Brandon Mail.

VOL. 2.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 15, 1884. 5

NO. 19.

LEGAL.

W. A. MACDONALD.

Barrister, Attorney, Solicitor, Notary Public, Conveyancer, etc.

BRANDON, MANITOBA.
MONEY TO LOAN.

OFFICE—Near Imperial Bank, Rosser Av.

DALY & COLDWELL,

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, ETC.

Solicitors for the Imperial Bank of Canada.

MONEY TO LOAN

Rosser Avenue, Brandon.

T. MAYNE DALY, JR. GEO. R. COLDWELL.

C. A. DURAND,

BARRISTER, ETC.

Solicitor for the Merchants' Bank

MONEY TO LOAN.

Office—Masonic Block, Rosser Avenue, corner of 1st Street.

SIFTON & SIFTON,

BARRISTERS, ETC.

Office—Masonic Block, Rosser Avenue.

Commissioners for taking affidavits for Ontario.

HENDERSON & HENDERSON,

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries Public, etc.

Rosser Avenue, Brandon.

Money to loan on improved farm property.

F. G. A. Henderson. H. A. Henderson.

HOTELS.

G. H. MUNROE,

Wholesale and retail dealer in

Groceries, Provisions, Wines,

Liquors and Cigars.

6th Street. Brandon.

Aug 30

THE BRUNSWICK HOTEL,

10th Street, near the C.P.R. Railway.

THOS. H. TOWNS.—Proprietor.

The Best Brands of Liquors and Cigars always

in the Bar.

Good accommodation and moderate charges.

MEDICAL.

DR. JOHN A. MACDONALD,

L. R. C. P. EDINBURG, SCOTLAND.

PHYSICIAN SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR.

Office and Residence, Rosser Avenue, over W.

A. McDonald's law office.

D. R. RICHMOND SPENCER,

M. D., C. M., MCGILL, M. C. P. S., Que.

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND CORONER.

Office and residence—Corner Rosser Av. and

Ninth street, over old post office.

BRANDON.

DR. J. McDALMID,

Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.

Honor graduate of Trinity University, Toronto.

M. C. F. and S. Out and Man.

Office and residence—Over Atkinson's store, Cor.

Rosser Av. Ninth Street, Brandon.

DR. L. A. MOYE,

PHYSICIAN, SURG.—& COUCHER.

Gold Medalist Trinity University, M.C.P.

and S. Out and Man.

Office and residence, 100

Cor. 10th and 11th

Brand.

RUSSELL & COOPER,

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, ETC.

Office—Over Freehold, Loan and Savings Company.

Rosser Av., between 7th & 8th St., Brandon.

JOHN RUSSELL.

D. H. COOPER.

DENTAL.

F. E. DOERING,

DENTIST.

Gas for Painless Extraction of Teeth.

Office—Over T. T. Atkinson's store, Avenue

north block, north-east corner Rosser Avenue

and 6th Street, Brandon. Entrance on Rosser.

Gold filling a specialty.

BUSINESS CARDS.

R. P. MULLIGAN,

WHOLESALE WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,

sixth Street, Brandon, Man.

FRED. TORRANCE,

B. A. (McGill); V. S. (Montreal Vet. Coll.)

VETERINARY SURGEON.

Provincial Veterinarian by Appointment.

Telephone in Connection.

Office and laboratory, Eleventh Street, Brandon.

J. H. BROWNLEE,

Provincial Land Surveyor,

City and District Engineer.

MAPPING A SPECIALTY.

Rosser Av., between 7th & 8th Sts., Brandon.

ARTHUR T. TIMEWELL & CO.,
**Architects, Civil Engineers,
and Surveyors.**

MASONIC BLOCK, BRANDON.

Special attention to

MILLS, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, AND ALL

ENGINEERING WORKS.

C. SHORT,

MERCHANT TAILOR.

Best material on hand.

Perfect fit guaranteed

CORNER 12TH ST. & ROSSER AVE.

A. F. & A. M. G. B. M.

The regular meeting night of Brandon Lodge, No. 19, is held on the Tuesday or before full moon. Visiting brethren invited.

J. McDALMID, W. M., T. H. TOWNS, Sec.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Subscription, \$2.00 per year when paid in advance, and \$2.50 when not so paid.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Space. 1 year. 6 mos. 3 mos. 1 mo.

1 Column. \$125.00 \$270.00 \$40.00 \$20.00

" " 70.00 40.00 25.00 12.00

" " 40.00 20.00 10.00 8.00

" " 25.00 15.00 8.00 5.00

1 inch. 12.00 7.00 4.00 2.50

The above rates are limited to Commercial Advertising; all other advertising, such as Legal Notices, By-Laws, Sales, &c., charged at the rate of 12 cents per line for first insertion, and 8 cents per line for each insertion thereafter.

The line may be estimated at 8 words, or the one-twelfth part of an inch in depth of one column.

Notices inserted under "Special" heads in reading matter, 15 cents per line each insertion.

No papers and no advertisements discontinued till all arrears are paid.

SHORTHAND INSTRUCTION:

Pitman's Phonography by Mail.

W. G. KNIGHT, Oak Lake, Manitoba.

MONEY TO LOAN.

MANITOBA INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION.

Loans on improved farms rapidly pushed through.

Charges moderate.

Wm. L. AKIN, Winnipeg, Manager.

SIFTON & SIFTON, Solicitors, &c., Brandon.

Agents.

Office, Cor. 4th Street and Rosser Av.

NOTICE.

It is hereby given that application will be made to the Legislature of the Province of Manitoba, at the next Session thereof, for an act to incorporate the Rock Lake Louis and Brandon Railway to run from a point or near the International Boundary in township one Range eleven, or twelve, to the first principal in the Province of Manitoba, thence North-Westly to the City of Brandon.

All Exhibits for Antwerp should be ready for shipment not later than the first week in March next.

The Exhibitors, it is believed, will afford favourable opportunity for making known the natural capabilities, and manufacturing and industrial progress of the Dominion.

Circulars and forms containing more particular information may be obtained by letter (post free) addressed to the Department of Agricultural, Ottawa.

Merchants Bank
OF CANADA.

THE MILLING VALUE OF
SPRING AND WINTER
WHEAT.

To discuss the relative percentage of gluten and starch shown by analysis to be contained in different varieties of wheat, seems like threshing straw, so often has the subject been traversed. But that valuable results are to be obtained by correct analysis and careful comparisons, can not be denied. While the relative percentage of gluten contained in a given variety of wheat is not an invariable criterion of its milling value, by any means, as we have shown on former occasions, it is unquestionably the most important fact or to be taken into account.

It has very generally been supposed that the hard wheat of the Northwest contained a considerably larger percentage of gluten than the winter wheats and statements have been common that a barrel of spring wheat flour would make considerably more bread, owing to this very fact, as the amount of water flour will take up in bread baking is directly dependent upon the amount of gluten to flour contains, with one qualification which will be explained further on.

Analysis of wheats made have generally shown good ground for this belief. But Professor Brayton and Hurty in a letter to The Millstone, reach different conclusions. In an analysis of twelve varieties of wheat, including ten foreign varieties, American Hard Spring and a sample of long berried Mediterranean, they find that the Hard Spring contains 72.067 per cent. of starch and 9.199 per cent. of gluten; while the Mediterranean contains only 68.742 per cent. of starch and 13.555 per cent. of gluten.

According to this showing, the Mediterranean is a better wheat for milling purposes than the Hard Spring of the Northwest, if the gluten be of the same quality, assuming of course that the samples analyzed were representative samples.

All who are acquainted with the long berried winter wheats grown in Illinois, Missouri, Indiana and Ohio, will not deny their excellent milling qualities. The fact that they are so many famous mills in the section where these wheats are grown is sufficient proof of the quality of the raw material they use.

Hard Spring wheat is unquestionably superior to many winter wheats, but whether it is Mediterranean is not so clear.

The analysis above quoted would seem to show the contrary; but it must be remembered that the quality of the gluten has quite so much to do with the amount of bread which a given sample of flour will produce as the quantity of gluten.

By quality we mean elasticity. The quality of the gluten may be poor originally, in the wheat, or may be effected by imperfect milling. So that while Mediterranean wheat may contain more gluten than hard spring, the flour made from it may take up less water, and therefore make less bread. Still, we believe there has been a great deal of superstition in regard to spring wheat. Winter wheat millers once thought they could not adopt the New Process; then they thought that rolls might do well on winter wheat, but would not do well on winter wheat. They were mistaken in both suppositions, and possibly their belief that spring wheat is stronger than winter wheat may also fade away before developed facts.

Christmas, New Year's and the elections are past and our little town is down to business again.

We had a very interesting time over our elections more especially for Reeves; for a while we had three in the field, but things began to look dark for one of them, and he fell out and left the field to Mr. Steel our late Reeve and Mr. J. N. Kirchhoff. The canvas was well conducted but owing to the way business has been run in Glenwood, one year is as long as the people will allow one man to occupy a seat at this council as Reeve.

As the result of the polls on Tuesday last declared Mr. J. N. Kirchhoff, Reeve. He was elected by a majority of 31, and if our Reeve for 1885 at the close of the year cannot give a good account of his reeveship, he will have to get down and out. So say the rates.

The weather for the past three weeks has been peasant and business very good.

One or two of our tiny boarders have left town without having their accounts balanced to the satisfaction of their boarding houses.

We shall not here give their names but those that take them in wherever they go will do well to give more than one day's board on credit if they consult their own interests.

Wishing you, Mr. Editor, the compliments of the season.

Municipal Elections.

WALLACE.

Reeve, A. G. McDougall.

COUNCILLORS.

J. F. Frane, T. Tapp, J. Joslin, H. Crisp, J. H. Annes, Wood.

GLENWOOD.

Reeve, J. N. Kirchhoff.

COUNCILLORS.

Wm. Smith, Thos. Henderson, James McPherson, Geo. Kerr, Mr. Fenwick and Mr. Brown.

WOOLWORTHER.

Reeve W. J. Hellewell; (by acclamation.)

COUNCILLORS.

WARD 1.—H. W. Todd; (by acclamation.)

WARD 2.—Edward Hunter.

WARD 3.—Thomas Frame, (by acclamation.)

WARD 4.—Thomas Brandon.

WARD 5.—Peter Leask.

WARD 6.—James Gee.

OAKLAND.

REEVE.

James Hector.

COUNCILLORS.

WARD 1.—Stewart Robertson, elected by acclamation.

WARD 2.—James Brenda.

WARD 3.—William T. Stinson.

WARD 4.—George Stewart.

WARD 5.—E. A. Lockhart.

WARD 6.—Herbert C. Graham, elected by acclamation.

RENDNA.

Arthur Pollock.

COUNCILLORS.

WARD 1.—Calender & Lake.

WARD 2.—Yeoman & Hicks.

WARD 3.—Anderson & Cole.

VIRDEN.

Church of England service was held in the Presbyterian Church on Sabbath evening last. Dr. Young, late of Milford Manitoba, has commenced the practice of

A Maiden Fair.

CHAPTER X.

A HOPELESS CASE.

The first person Annie encountered on deck was Cargill, and for an instant she shrank from him, clutching the top of the cabin stair to prevent herself from falling backward. He held out his hand to aid her; but she recovered herself without taking the proffered hand.

During the time of danger the most terror-stricken face of all on board had been that of Cargill. He grasped the nearest rope of the rigging, and clung to it as he were already drowning, and this was the last straw of hope. His flabby cheeks grew yellow, and his fishy eyes started in his head more prominent than ever. He had never contemplated the possibility of a wreck. When the danger was over he was the first to recover his equanimity, and to pretend that he had not been at all disturbed by the incident.

He lit a cigar, and whilst apparently looking on at the bustle which preceded the arrival in port, he hovered about the cabin sky-light and the stairs, wishing to go down, and for some reason, unable to do so, straining his ears to catch any sound that might come from below. He heard nothing.

He advanced to the captain several times, as if to speak, but saw that he would receive very little grace if he attempted it. Then he walked back to the cabin skylight and hovered about it as before. But when they were fast in port he met the captain on his way to the cabin, told him of the dram he had given to Ross, with many expressions of regret at the almost fatal consequence, and taking his full share of the blame. At the same time he offered his cloak to the captain, who very willingly took a dram whilst saying

"It was a foolish thing for you to do, though kindly meant; but it was a—well, we'll say nae mair about that. I dinna want to be in a passion when I gang doot to him. I'm no gaun to prosecute him, as I might do, but out of this boat he goes this minute, if he has to be carried out."

"Don't be too hard on him, captain. He must have had a drop before that he did not take into account. One glass could never have had such an effect upon him."

"He manna haed a guid wheen drops afore—confound him!—for you see I haed taen a big dram the noo, and I'm a heek the better o't, instead o' being the waur. But that's no to the purpose. He haed nae right to touch onything when he was on duty."

"All the same, captain, for your own sake don't be hard on him."

"Oh, I'm no gaun to be hard on as haed told you. I haed had ower muckle liking for him for that. I'll manage quiet enough; but we maun get him ashore; I canna thole to haed him near me."

So the Captain went below, and Cargill, as before, hovered about the cabin, and thus encountered Annie when she rushed up from below.

"Do you want anything—can I get it for you?" he asked eagerly.

"No—yes—thank you," she said excitedly and with a little confusion. "Wait a minute."

She passed him and ran to the baw, where the men stood in a group talking and smoking. As there was to be no discharge of cargo till the following day, they were all taking their ease and discussing the strange events of the passage.

"I want you to go down to the cabin, Jock," she said, touching the arm of a thick-set, gray-bearded man, and bade with Bob Ross; —he is not well."

"You're fashin' yoursel' ower muckle about him, missy" (that was her name on board the *Mermaid*); "but I'll do your bidding."

"I tell you all, he is not well; he was not fow."

"That's just what I was saying," asserted a sturdy fellow named Campbell—the same who had been the lookout at the moment of peril, "for he was speaking to me not half an hour afore he put the wheel wrang, and he was as sober as any judge."

The man said this doggedly, having just been contending with much opposition from his mates.

"You are right, Campbell," said Annie, grateful to find some one who agreed with her. She had been much disappointed by the manner in which Jock Burns had obeyed her; for she had counted upon him as Ross's best friend, and found that he, too, shared the common belief regarding the cause of the pilot's blunder.

"Go you up to the town and fetch the best doctor you can find that will come immediately."

Then she went back to Cargill, who was waiting for her with every appearance of stolid patience in his general bearing; but the fish eyes rolled restlessly between the shore and the group of men to whom she had been speaking.

It was the last gloaming—the hour when sea and land appear most beautiful, touched by the saddest, sweetest, most mysterious lights and shades. Voices and all sounds seem hushed, and the restless plash of the sea is like the low croon of a mother singing a lullaby. The shadows deepen slowly, and by-and-by all is hushed and yet not dark.

Suddenly there comes a glory in the sky; great shafts of light of many colors, like straight rainbows, dart across it through white streams, and the eyes are filled with wonder.

"This is the first time I have seen the Northern Lights, Miss Murray," said Cargill as he advanced to meet her; "and they are certainly admirable."

"Ay, they are fine," she answered gravely, checking the inclination she felt to show her dislike for his conventional expression of admiration: "we who have seen them before believe they are something more than admirable—we cannot put our wonder into words."

"That is exactly how I feel," he answered, evidently quite unconscious of the rebuke conveyed in her simple words. "But remarkable as these phenomena are, will you believe it, there is something which occupies my mind so much at present that I am unable to give them proper attention?"

"Indeed?"

"It is true. May I tell you what it is, Miss Murray?"

"May I speak to you first, Mr. Cargill?"

Even his dull self-conceit was taken aback by this way of replying to his question; He fancied he had spoken in the tones of a charmer—he did believe himself an invincible lady-winner—and she spoiled all his fine preparations by a request which he could not refuse. He had a great objection to be crossed even in trifles. Yet she had spoken very quietly; and the wonder overhead—now appearing as luminous white streams—shone on her calm, sad face, making it so beautiful that for the first time he became vaguely conscious that there was something in the world finer and nobler than himself.

He made the grand bow which a dancing master had taught him, and which he had learned to perform with less grace than an awkward elephant might have shown.

She smiled in a sad, half-hearted way; but still she smiled, and his good opinion of himself was restored. That bow had conquered her.

"I was just going to ask you, Mr. Cargill, what did Mr. Ross look like when you gave him that dram from your flask? Did he look as if he had been drinking?"

This was extremely disagreeable in several ways, but particularly because it took his mind entirely away from the arrangement of the pretty phrases in which he was to express the thought which was uppermost in it. His answer was so prompt that to her quick wit it seemed to have been studied.

"I really did not think so, or you may be sure I would have been the last person in the world to add to the poor fellow's affliction—to say nothing of the fact that consideration for our safety would have prevented me doing so."

"Did you speak to him?" "For a few minutes, yes."

"And he answered you sensibly enough?"

"I must say that so far as my collection goes, he did. No one was more surprised than I was when the real state of the case was brought so unpleasantly before us. But of course I had no suspicion that he could be guilty of such—such stupidity."

He had hesitated over the word he should use, for he desired to show a friendly disposition toward Ross. "Thank you, Mr. Cargill. It was a pity you gave him the dram."

She turned away, looking anxiously for the return of Campbell with the doctor. Cargill's heavy paw rested on her arm.

"Are you forgetting, Miss Murray, that I asked to be allowed to speak to you?"

"No."

"Then permit me to do so now" (he had resumed his grand air and the flabby smile which he thought so winning). "You know the question I want to ask; your father wishes you to say yes; and I need not say that I desire you to say the same thing."

She turned upon him those clear bright eyes and that fair troubled face.

"I will speak honestly, Mr. Cargill, and it will save you and me a

The Cochrane Manufacturing Co.

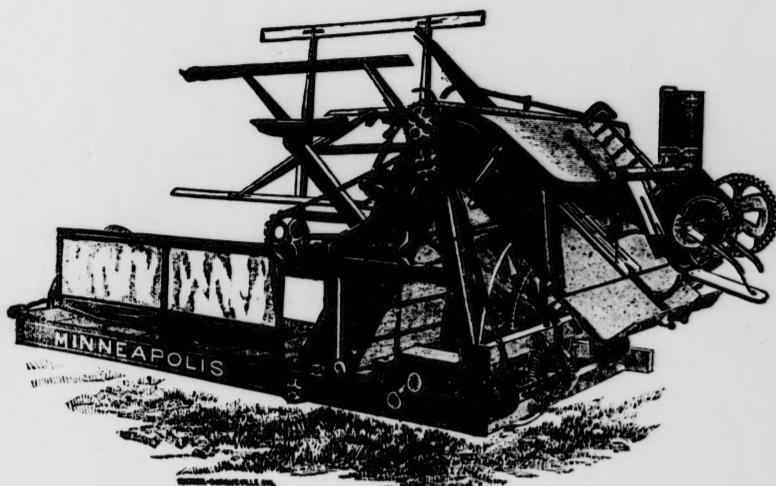
LIMITED.

CAPITAL

\$250,000.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

MINNEAPOLIS HARVESTER AND TWINE BINDER,

The only Binder ing *ed ACKER TRIP*, absolutely prevents closing.

IMITATED BY MANY, EXCELLED BY NONE

Acknowledged by Farmers and Dealers the VICTOR in the Harvest of 1883.

PRAIRIE FRONT CUT MOWR, TIGER HAY RAKE, LAND ROLLERS-2 & 3 Drums.

HOSIER SEEDERS, WAGONS, PLOWS, HARROWS, AMERICAN

PRAIRIE BOB SLEIGHS WITH CAST KNEE.

We are also the Sole Agents for the Haggart Bros. Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of the world-renowned

CORNELL ENGINES,

Either Portable or Friction, wide a-Wake Separator for Steam Power.

Head Office at FORTAGE LA PRAIRIE. Agencies at all important points in Manitoba and the North West.

ROBERT COCHRANE, General Manager.

SMITH & EVANS, Agents,

9th Street, BRANDON.

heap of vexation, maybe. I know what you mean, and I tell you once for all that as long as I live my answer to you will be the same as it is now—you can never have yes from me."

"But your father would like it."

"Ay, but he would never wish me to do what I do not think would be right."

The man was not a wsoer; he had not the feelings of one. So instead of persuading, instead of feeling that he must give everything to win the one object he desired, he felt his pride wounded, he drew up his big frame and used reproach.

"It cannot be that after what has happened you still think of this man, Ross! You yourself said that a man who could disgrace himself as he has done would not be worth thinking about."

She felt her cheeks tingling, and she looked down as she spoke in a low voice.

"You have no business with what I may think, Mr. Cargill."

Then she looked up and her eyes brightened again as she cried: "Here's the doctor!"

It was curious how the pride-puffed form of Cargill appeared to collapse at that announcement, and he shrank back a few paces.

Campbell came forward with a gray-haired, muscular looking gentleman, whose fresh healthy face gave evidence that he lived much out of doors. On the way to the steamer Campbell had told Dr. Pratt the circumstance of the case, so that he was ready to see the patient at once. Annie went down to the cabin with him, and after some hesitation Cargill followed, but stopped at the foot of the stairs.

Ross was lying on the seat where he had fallen when he made his attempt to leave. He was again in a stupor. Captain Danes was moving restlessly about; Jock Burns was standing near, stolid and indifferent.

The doctor treated the case in a brisk, off-hand way as one of mere drunkenness, and Annie's heart ached with shame.

"He is a strong, healthy fellow," he said, "and there is nothing the matter except that he has had a drop too much. Put him into a berth and let him sleep it off. He'll be all right when he wakes."

Then the doctor, too, was against her; he also found that common explanation for the condition of Ross. Annie felt that the last hope of convincing her father that there was a mistake was gone. According to the doctor, there had been no "fit" or sudden attack of illness—only that vulgar crime of drunkenness.

But she had faith and she did not despair even now.

Ross awoke in his berth early in the morning; but he was not yet "all right" as the doctor had predicted he would be. He was certainly much better; but he was still confused, and for a little while unable to comprehend his position.

Then it flashed upon him with cruel vividness—the drunk the disgrace,

He could not yet recollect all that had happened, but enough was clear to make him anxious to get away from the *Mermaid* without causing more pain to Annie. With that thought he turned out of the berth and soaped his head well with cold water. Then he had only to pull on his boots and fasten his necktie, for his clothes had not been taken off. That done, he made his way to the deck, purposing to go on shore and take the first train home. What was to be done afterward would be decided when his head was clearer.

Early as it was, however, Captain Duncan was already astir, and as soon as Ross appeared from below they met.

"I am sorry for you, Bob, that it's the best thing you can do to gang home by train. I dinna think I could thole to have you on board after what has taken place. Has you done it at any other time, I wouldn't have thought about it; but when you were at the wheel an at such a place—oh, confound it, I canna think about it with any patience."

Ross bowed his head and could not speak. Presently the captain went on:

"How's ever you can mak' your mind easy sic far that I'll no speak a word about it, and the lads will hand their tongues for your sake. At the same time I am done with you."

"It's very good of you, captain," said Ross, speaking low and huskily, "but although you may hide it from other folk, you canna hide it from me. That's the worst of it. I don't know yet exactly what I have done or how I did it; but I dare say I shall learn it all soon enough. Thank you, and good-bye."

He went on shore, the captain looking after him with something wistful in the expression of his ruddy face. Suddenly he turned and shouted.

"Campbell—here. You gang up to the station wi Bob Ross and see him safely into the train. I'm doubtin' he's no just himself yet."

Campbell obeyed willingly; he was the only one except Annie, who had the slightest doubt as to the cause of Ross's disgrace. The cap-

tain turned to his duties with an air of excess of energy as if anxious to forget in the bustle this painful incident.

When Cargill rose and learned that his rival was safely off, he was in high glee. He had no doubt that now with a clear course before him and with her father on his side, he would speedily overcome Annie's objections. In his cunning schemes however, he did not take into account his own clumsiness. Annie did.

WILSON & CO.

DEALERS IN

Hardware

STOVES

AND

TINWARE.

CORNER 7th and

ROSSER AVENUE.

Money to Loan.

MANITOBA

Mortgage and Investment Co.

(LIMITED)

CAPITAL \$2,500,000.

LOCAL ADVISORY BOARD.

Hon. C. P. Brown, M.P.P., Minister of Public Works.
C. Sweeney, Esq., Manager, Bank of Montreal, Winnipeg.

A. F. Eden, Esq., Land Commissioner, Man. and N. W. Railway Company.

A. J. Ross, Esq., M.P., Winnipeg.

W. H. Hopper, Esq., Engineer, Winnipeg.

W. H. Hopper, Esq., Engineer, Winnipeg.

This Company has been formed expressly for the purpose of lending money on the security of real estate in Manitoba.

Advances made on the security of farm and city property, and on the security of personal property.

HEAD OFFICES—Hargrave Block, 332, Main Street, Winnipeg.

H. R. MORTON, Manager.

DAILY & COLDWELL,

BARRISTERS, &c.

Agents for BRANDON.

THE BRANDON WEEKLY MAIL.

C. P. R. CONSTRUCTION.

The Progress Made During Past Season in the Rockies.

Mr. James Ross, superintendent of construction in the Rocky Mountains arrived from the west a few days ago. He says that since the work was commenced at Laggan last spring eighty miles of the road have been completed. The road follows the valley of the Kicking Horse until the Columbia River is reached, which stream it follows for a distance of eighteen miles. At this point the first crossing is made, and the road is continued westward to the Beaver Creek, where track-laying ceased for the winter. There 5,000 men engaged on construction during the past summer, and out of this number 3,000 have been retained to work on grading, tunnelling and making preparations for next season's work. Three saw mills are kept constantly at work and eight million feet of lumber have been cut during the season. The largest mill will cut 50,000 feet of lumber in 24 hours. During the season seven tunnels were made and nine bridges built, together with a large temporary bridge across latter river which is rapidly reaching completion. In the reference to the prospects of next years' Mr. Ross said that track-laying would be commenced early in March and thought that it would be completed in August.

WOODWORTH.

Editor of Brandon MAIL,
DEAR SIR:—As this is the time of year when all who have an interest in the working of the various councils throughout the province, in electing the right man in the right place, I will here call your attention, and that of your numerous readers to the way things are done in the Municipality of Woodworth.

The clerk sends out notices stating when and where the nomination is to be held, but omitting the hour for opening and closing.

As the roads were bad and in fact no regular road, one of the candidates for Ward No. 1, was one minute too late.

The clerk also, who was to have been there at 10 a.m. to fix up his books, to give an account of the business transacted during the year, he and councillors were in office, was too late for that all important part of business, so as returning officer, he proceeded to open the nomination.

His brother being a candidate for Ward No. 1 was nominated. The other candidate for Ward No. 1, had just got in, when the clerk on seeing him jumped up and declared the nomination closed and his brother elected by acclamation.

However, candidate No. 2 had by his watch fifteen minutes and by that of the other candidate seven minutes to spare. There was a little dispute regarding the correct time and Mr. Clerk appearing willing to show justice remarked "that had it been any other person than his brother he would not have minded."

But seeing it was his brother he did mind, and said "it could not be changed" and surmising that it had been put to the vote, his brother might not have had the pleasure of thanking the assembled few for the honor they had conferred on him.

I think it would have been in better taste to have thanked his brother, the clerk, instead.

Thanking you Mr. Editor for your valuable space.

I am, Yours &c.,

YALDIE.

[We give space to the foregoing, not because of its critical worth, but to prevent the impression that we wish to stifle discussion. In the first place we may state that the statute fixes the day and hour of nomination, and the clerk is simply required to name the place, as instructed by the council. Neither is the clerk supposed to go by any one's watch, but simply by the general time of the place. Two watches might have been slower than the clerks, and on the other hand two others might have been faster. The hour is allowed by statute, to provide for discrepancies in time, and any one who aspires to the position of councillor, ought to know this much about Municipal Law.

There is too a report for the clerk to make, but it is merely a matter of form. Auditors are appointed by law to investigate, the finances of the Municipalities, and it is to what they have to say the anxious ought to look for information. We can give the names of a dozen clerks in the province who did not mention the hour of nomination as well as the clerk of Woodworth. And for the reason stated—the law fixed it, if then our correspondents is in search of a grievance, he will have to look for it in some other quarter.

OAK LAKE OBSERVATORY.

Meteorological Report.

For the month of December, 1885. Barometer reduced to sea level.
Highest..... 30.84
Lowest..... 29.45
TEMPERATURE.

Highest..... 43.2
Lowest..... 42.2 below zero
Wind, greatest velocity 22. miles per hour
Least..... 0.6

PHENOMENA.
1 Aurora, 1 Solar Hale, 1 Lunar Hale, 1
lunar Corona.
Snow fall on 8 day during 68 hours,
and a total depth of 12.5 inches.

REMARKS.

The prairie was bare of snow at the beginning of the month. The snow storm which commenced on the 6th and remained two days; and sleighing was good from that out to the end of the month. Owing to evaporation the total depth of snow at the end of the month was 7.25 inches. The wind has been light to calm and barometric above the normal throughout the whole month.

At the last meeting of the Brandon City Lodge, No. 6 I. O. O. F., the following officers were installed for the current term: District Deputy Grand Master More presiding:—

N. G., R. J. Noxon.
R. S., John A. Brown.
P. S., J. W. Crossley.
Treas., J. W. Anderson.
Conductor, W. J. Burchill.
Warden, J. Riesbury.
R. S. N. G., J. D. Bowley.
L. S. N. G., Wm. Vivian.
R. S. S., W. F. Wilson.
L. S. S., John Maxwell.
Chaplain, A. McLean.
O. G., Trotter.
I. G. Herbert Field,
T. J. Lamont was elected to the office of V. G. but being unavoidably absent his installation together with that of his supporters was postponed till the next meeting.

W. E. Hunter takes his seat in the P. G. chair for the current term—Dr. More, Lodge Physician.

Mr. F. H. Bignal, of a Canadian geographical society, has just returned from an exploring expedition to the northwest of Quebec, an expedition which left in June last, to discover, a great inland sea which has for some time been identified with Lake Mistassini, just north of the Province of Quebec. Mr. Bignal did not belong to the main expedition, which was equipped for an 18 months stay, but he reports having navigated 120 miles on a great lake which he assumes to be an expansion of Rupert River, without having really reached the body of the lake. He says it lies from southwest to northeast, stretching toward the Labrador coast, between low-lying banks and probably covers as much area, at least as Lake Superior. The existence of such a body of water in this hitherto almost totally unexplored region has heretofore been the subject of many rumors, and further authentic reports will be looked for with great interest.

BLESSED IN THE PAYING SUBSCRIBER.

We clip the following from an exchange, changing it, however, so as to be applicable to all newspapers:—

Blessed is the man who doth subscribe for a paper and pay therefor. His feet shall not be forsaken by his friends nor persecuted by his enemies, nor shall his seed be beggaring.

Blessed is he that walketh into the office of a newspaper, yea, even entereth the sanctum and payeth a year's subscription thereto. Selah.

He shall learn wisdom day by day and be exalted above his fellows.

He shall talk knowingly upon all subjects and his neighbors shall be astonished at the muchness of his learning.

He shall not contract bad debts nor lose good bargains.

He shall not pay additional per cent. on taxes, for he shall behold the notice of the collector and he shall take warning thereby.

Verily, he shall bring his products to market when the prices are exceedingly good, and withhold them when the price descendeth.

He shall not lay hold of red hot pokers, for knowledge of metallurgy will teach him hot iron burns!

His children shall not vex him, nor his wife wear the breeches.

He shall live to a good old age, and when his dying hour is at hand his soul shall not be troubled as to his future state.

But it were better for him that doth refuse to subscribe for a newspaper, that he were bound hand and foot, cast upon a feather bed. He shall not rest by night or by day, for visions of creditors shall dance upon his stomach by night, and their actual presence torment him by day.

If perchance he hath a moment's peace, it is only that he may have a moment's rest ere the memory of an evil life lacerates his mind as the goad pricks the hide of a strong ox, so that punishment may be longer drawn out.

SPECIAL NOTICE

To Merchants throughout the Country.

The time will soon come when the Farmers will be asking for Machine Oil.

McCall's LARDINE

Is conceded on all sides to be the BEST OIL going for Mowing and Threshing Machines. It does not gum, and wears fully as well as Castor or Sweet Oil, and is only about one half the price. Give our Traveller an order, or send for sample lot.

MC CALL BROS. & CO. TORONTO, ONT.

For sale by JAMES A. SMAR, Brandon

Bower, Blackburn Mundle & Porter,

IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE

General Merchants

Ready-Made Clothing, Boots and Shoes,

Carpets, Hardware, Brush

Crockery, Groceries, Provisions, Dry Goods.

STORES

Cor. Tenth Street & Pacific Avenue.

BRANDON. MAN.

JOHN DICKINSON

DEALER IN

GROCERIES, DRY GOODS,

Boots and Shoes, etc.

CORNERS NINTH ST. AND ROSSET AVENUE.

BRANDON, MANITOBA

W. F. WILSON,

STILL TO THE FRONT

IN THE

Furniture Business,

With the largest and best selected stock of goods ever brought into the city, all selected personally at the manufacturers, bought at prices that will enable me to sell lower than has ever been known in the Province. Specially low prices on Parlor and Bedroom Suites for the next Thirty Days. A full line on Picture Frames, Mouldings, Pictures, Frames, Brackets, Mirrors, Fancy Goods.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Corner Rosser Avenue and 6th Street
Good Sold on Monthly Payments.

THE WALL PAPER EMPORIUM

NOW OPEN FOR INSPECTION.

48 Cases Latest Designs in Wall Papers

AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. SPECIAL PRICES FOR HOTELS.

Wholesale and Retail.

WM. H. SAUNDERS, 9, MAIN STREET, WINNIPEG.

Uxbridge Organs.

The Organ Tests of the past year have placed the Uxbridge Organs

Far ahead of all its Competitors.

The Company having secured some of the some of the VERY BEST WORKMEN which can be found on the continent, have thus been enabled to combine more improvements than can be found in any other organ, and make an instrument

Elegant in design, Durable, and complete in all its parts.

The Company's Organs have been awarded over Sixty First-Class Prizes.

Their Factory has been running over twelve years, and the past year the greater part of that time until ten o'clock at night, and then not able to fill their orders as fast as they came in.

A Company of so long standing has a reputation which protects its customers, and furnishes unquestionable warranties.

For Terms, Prices, or Information, write

Mr. C. CLIFFE, Brandon.

Or to the

UXBRIDGE ORGAN MANUFACTURING CO.,

UXBRIDGE, ONT.

MAYWOOD'S TRANSFER CO

HAVING removed their Office to the opposite side of Rosser Avenue, beg to inform the Public that they are now prepared to do all kinds of

DRAVING

In the City.

Freight & Baggage

Of all kinds carefully handled.

Safes, Pictures, Organs, also Household Furniture moved with care and promptness.

PRICES MODERATE.

OFFICE: COR. 8TH STREET & ROSSET AVE

All Orders left at the Office will receive prompt attention.

A. MAYWOOD & SONS



THE BRANDON, SOURIS AND MOOSE MOUNTAIN RAILWAY COMPANY.

NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made at the next session of the Parliament of Canada for an Act to incorporate a company to be called "The Brandon, Souris and Moose Mountain Railway Company," with power to construct, build and maintain a railway, running on the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway, or near or to a point in or near the Municipality of Souris River, thence westerly, to a point in the North-West Territories, or in the Township of Assiniboin, at the crossing of the Souris River, in or near township seven, range thirteen, west of the second principal meridian.

The capital to be \$2,500,000, and that such Act shall contain all necessary clauses for the purchase of lands, the acceptance of bonuses in lands or money, the building of bridges, the navigation of adjacent rivers or lakes, the construction and maintenance of telegraph or telephone line, or both, in connection with the railway, the erection of stations and the making of traffic or other arrangements with other railway companies, and all other usual clauses and privileges necessary for a company with such objects.

J. TRAVERS LEWIS,
Solicitor for applicants.

Dated at Ottawa, this 11th day of November, 1884. 20.

LA COMPAGNIE DE CHEMIN DE FER DE BRANDON, SOURIS ET LA MONTAGNE AUX RATS.

A VIS est par les présentes donnée qu'une application sera faite au prochain session de la législature du Canada, demandant la passation d'un acte pour incorporer une compagnie sous le nom de "La Compagnie de chemin de fer de Brandon, Souris et la Montagne aux Rats," avec le pouvoir de faire construire et entretenir un chemin de fer depuis un endroit de la ligne principale du chemin de fer Canadien, jusqu'à un point dans la ville de Brandon, de la ligne de Brandon jusqu'à un endroit dans les Territoires du Nord-Ouest, dans le district d'Assiniboin, à la traversée de la rivière Souris, près ou dans le Township sept, dans le treizième rang, à l'ouest du second meridien.

Le capital de la compagnie sera de \$2,500,000, et l'acte devra contenir toutes les clauses nécessaires à l'achat de terrains, l'acceptation de bonus en terres et en argent, la construction de ponts, la navigation des rivières et lacus adjacents à la compagnie, la mise en opération de la compagnie, ou de la compagnie ou les deux ensemble, en rapport avec le dit chemin de fer, l'établissement de stations et la faculté de faire le trafic sur tous autres arrangements avec les autres compagnies de chemins de fer, toutes autres clauses ordinaires et toutes clauses nécessaires à une compagnie pour tels fins et objectifs.

J. TRAVERS LEWIS,
Procureur des requérants.

Dated a Ottawa, ce 11me jour de novembre 1884.

BRANDON POST OFFICE

Arrival and Departure of Mails

MAILS CLOSED FOR AN. LEAVE BRANDON.

From Rapid City, daily, at 10 a.m.

Deseronto, etc., Thursdays, at 5 p.m.

Midland, Limerdale, etc., Mondays and Thursdays, at 7 a.m.

Menota, Fridays, at 7 a.m.

Souris, Tuesday, at 2 p.m.

Pendennis, Fridays, at 2 p.m.

Train to the East, last at 11.30 a.m. Mails closed at 10.30 a.m.

Train to the West, last at 11.30 a.m. Mails closed at 2 p.m.

MAILS ARRIVING AT THIS OFFICE.

From Rapid City, daily, at 10.30 a.m.

Deseronto, etc., Thursdays, at 5 p.m.

Midland, Limerdale, etc., Mondays and Thursdays, at 7 a.m.

Menota, Fridays, at 7 a.m.

Menota, Thursdays, at 5 p.m.

From Souris, Mondays, at 11.30 a.m.

Pendennis, Friday, at 2 p.m.

Train from the East, last at 11.30 a.m.

Train from the West, last at 11.30 a.m.

OFFICE HOURS.

This office is open daily, Sundays excepted.

From 8 a.m. until 7 p.m.

Money order branch open from 10 a.m. till 5 p.m.

Registered matter must be in 15 minutes before mail closes.

J. C. KAVANAGH,

Post Master

HURRAH for XMAS

SANTA-CLAUS, and

The People's Meat Market.

Russell & Ironside,

Having laid in the best stock in their line ever offered in Brandon, are prepared to supply every want of the holiday season. Beef, Pork, Bacon, Turkey, Geese, Chickens, Wild Game, Etc. good fresh and cheap. Call on them.

"ROUGH on PAIN" PLASTER.

For sore and strengthening, improved, the best for backs, pains in back or side rheumatism, Neuralgia. 25c. Druggists on mail.

THE BRANDON WEEKLY MAIL.

Brandon Weekly Mail.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 15, 1885.

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

We have now completed such arrangements with the publishers of *Health and Home*, a first-class family paper, as will enable us to give it free next year, to those subscribers of the *Mail* who pay up all arrears and remit \$2.00 for the year just entered upon. With this issue we send out statements to all in arrears to any extent, and shall look for a prompt response. Those who prefer the *Toronto Mail* or the *Toronto News* to *Health and Home*, can have either cladded with our paper at \$2.50; in short we will give any other publication desired with the *Mail*, at a considerable reduction off the face value of both. We are fully aware that times are hard and money difficult to be got, and this is our chief reason for making a reduction in the regular price of our paper. It should also remind our readers that a newspaper cannot run on the wind. We have a weekly outlay of very nearly \$100 in wages, rent, fuel and printing materials that must be met by prompt payments, which prevent us giving the credit for subscriptions many seem inclined to take. We must insist on a prompt settlement of all arrears, and we make this offer as an extra incentive.

C. CLIFFE,
Ed. & Prop.

JUDICIAL BOARDS.

The entire press of the country is teeming with correspondence on the Judicial Boards, and every writer advocates a diminution in the cost of their maintenance. No doubt the stringency of the times has something to do with this, as the rate-payers are apt to scan every payment more closely in times of depression than at any other season, but good, sound judgment must also have something to do with dictating the communications. The general conclusion is that the country was before overburdened with legislation and the Judicial Board system is considered another straw on the already over loaded back of the camel.

There is no doubt but that the Municipal System when introduced into Canada in 1840, by Messrs. Draper and Baldwin, was very necessary; but there is no argument in saying that the legislation that is requisite for a province of 2,000,000 of people is also serviceable in one with equal area with the one-tenth of that number. No; there is no mistaking the fact that this country is legislated to a bed of sickness and the worst has not yet arrived.

At Winnipeg there is a government with five paid Cabinet Ministers while other provinces with a much greater population can manage with four, and in the parliament there is all the other paraphernalia from a sergeant-at-arms, with a three-cocked hat, wielding a mace, to protect the sittings of the assembled wisdom, in their deep deliberations, to a Clerk of the Executive Council, with printing in French and English and, all the other *et ceteras* betokening wealth and affluence.

There is next our municipalities in every division of the country with an average of less than 100 ratepayers, with reeves, councillors, clerks, treasurers and assessors,—with a staff and expenditure fully sufficient to legislate for ten times the number of people.

And next comes the Judicial Boards with their representatives virtually responsible to no body of electors, and their officers not even responsible to the Boards. As the members of the Board, are selected by the reeves from amongst themselves, they virtually have no constituents and are, therefore, properly speaking, answerable to no body of electors, and their Assessment Commissioners are not even accountable to the Boards, the latter are compelled to accept their labors and their bills for services without an opportunity of criticising either. When the Board system was before

the Parliament, the members of the Government thought it best to have three of these ornamentals for each District, but as a compromise one was accepted, the Hon. Mr. Brown arguing at the time, they would discharge their duties in about ten days and therefore cost each District no more than about \$150. However, that was reckoning without a host, for as no particular duties were assigned to the Commissioners, and no limit to the extent of their services, men on ten dollars a day and expenses who were suffering in wind and limb from the effects of the boom were not likely to study economy for the Beardis. The result is that our Western Commissioner has been paid over \$1,100, the Central servant \$1,800 and the eastern ornament something over \$2,000. The people very properly cry out against these expenses. Again we have Secretary Treasurers on double the ordinary salaries paid to good men, because of their able financing abilities, but who were never known to successfully finance any private business of their own, a strange coincidence, to say the least of it.

Taking all the expenditures into account it is quite evident that something must be done to unburden the taxpayer, if the country is to prosper as nature designed it should. The people have now come to the conclusion they must "commence to live at the beginning" in Manitoba as well as elsewhere, and to aid them the legislation of the country must go back to some more primitive and less expensive form. It is almost too much to expect a reduction of expenses in the Parliament, as long as the people retain the present incumbents in office, but a reduction of the cost of municipal machinery is not too much to hope for. Would it not then be well to reduce the number of Judicial Districts to two instead of three? If we are to have goalers, turnkeys, &c., &c., it is but right they should have something to do, and with the appointments and equipments in "the edifice on the hill," the officers in charge could readily manage the business of an increased territory.

If again, we are to have municipal officials, why not give them something to do? In our opinion the entire country west of Portage la Prairie could well be managed by ten or twelve municipal councils, if a proper regard was had for natural divisions; and if the Reeves of these constituted the Judicial Board of the territory, there would be a body directly responsible to the ratepayers, costing the country less than half the amount paid to officers and capable of rendering an equally efficient management of all matters entrusted to their care. This is but a hint, but it would not be amiss for our parliamentary representatives to give it proper consideration.

THE UNION AND THE PRICE OF WHEAT.

At the present moment there is a "wrinkle in the wind," in the wheat business of the Farmers' Union, that, when unfolded, will give the public a little information,—in short there is a fraud somewhere by which the public are being injured, but until the Railway and other authorities now working it up, place it on the proper shoulders, we are not a liberty to disclose the facts. However, we give some particulars of passing interest.

All along the Union has been assuring the farmers, that if they sold to them, on the "advance and rise principle," they would get more for their wheat than they could get from any dealer outright. Several dozens have done this, and are now biting their fingers in disappointment and disgust. We have the names of dozens, but among the number are Geo. Moody, who was assured he would get on the principal stated 56 cents. He received 25 cents at the time, and was subsequently paid off in full with 13 cents more, or 38 all told. Thos. Cook, of Plum Creek,

another farmer, was offered one day 46 cents by Ogilvie and the same day he was induced by the Farmers' Union to try the new system, receiving 30 down and subsequently he got 8 more, losing 8 cents a bushel by his experiment. Wm. Findley, of Rapid City, in the same way lost 16 cents a bushel, he having been offered 46 by Ogilvie, and receiving in the two payments but 30 cents from the Union. John Empy, for 9-19-6 took 5 from the Union 20 down and 5 more in the course of time, and so on of dozens of others.

But this is not all. They claim to be buying for Mr. Mitchell, and giving the price he authorizes, the authority being given to the public on bulletin boards at every R.R. depot. In the face of this, on Monday last there were the discrepancies in the annexed columns.

Adv. by Mitchell. Pd. by Union
No. 1 Hard 71c 54c
No. 2 " 66 54
No. 1 Northern 66 54
No. 2 " 61 48
No. 1 Regular 58 42
No. 2 " 53 40
No. 3 " 48 39

Mr. Mitchell advertises that in addition to these figures, he pays his agents (and the Union say they are his agents here,) some 3½ cents a bushel as agent's fees, elevator storage &c. &c.

If again the leaders of the Union had faith in their own representations—if they believed what they told the farmers, many of whom are now finding out their mistake, why did Dr. Fleming and Mr. Purvis sell their own wheat to Mr. Ogilvie? Why did they not sell it on the trust and go lucky system—the advance and rise principle they so plausibly recommended to the farmers? That's a question for the philosophers.

During the past week, too, they have been hourly telegraphing to Mr. Egan, asking permission to load on the cars from sleighs, alleging they are short of storage room, while three or four responsible parties in town offered them all the storage room they required.

On Monday last, a C. P. R. policeman was sent up to investigate the matter from beginning to end, and in a day or two the result of his mission will reach the public, and make some disclosures. The truth of the matter is the thing is falling to pieces of its own inherent crookedness, and the leaders are now looking for a chance to quarrel with some body, to throw the responsibility on other shoulders.

It is no trouble to abigoted partisan print to find a grievance, when it wants to have a thrust at an opponent. In a recent issue, we called Mr. Norquay an "over grown Indian," and this has brought the Free Press down into the "blackguards." Delectable sheets are always fond of choice terms. We presume Voltaire considered it no offence to be called a "brilliant Frenchmen," the Duke of Wellington considered it no offence to be called "a self-willed Englishman," and our good Brother Luxton would, we think, grow angry if christened an impetuous, impulsive Cornish man. Then why should Mr. Norquay get on his mettle because of being called an overgrown Indian? That he is the Indian, at least in part, he will not deny, and the "over-growth" speaks for itself. Our use of the term had no other reference, and we can only say, "*Honi soit qui mal y pense.*" With our condemnation of the man, the Free Press freely agrees; but its alleged reason is because of this "Tory Government." Now it is a fair question to ask when did Mr. Luxton first find the Tory blood in his veins? was it in 1878, when Mr. Norquay "hunted in couples," to carry the County of Marquette against Mr. Ryan, of Portage la Prairie? or was it a fact that at the time Mr. Luxton was willing to be a championed by a Tory or any one else, if he could only secure a seat in the Commons through his influence? There is a point there upon which the public would like to hear a word of explain-

ation. Will you give it, Brother Luxton? In our humble opinion, Mr. Luxton privately condemns Mr. Norquay for precisely the same reasons that we do—lack of decision as a legislator, absence of purpose as a statesman, and extravagance in every meaning of the term, in his capacity as a Minister of the Crown; but his print for the best of all reasons, dare not express its convictions. A single year has not passed since Mr. Norquay became a Minister, that printing contracts have not been lavished upon the Free Press, and Mr. Norquay well knows the virtue of his medicine. Whenever the Free Press grows obstreperous, because of Mr. Norquay's "Tory proclivities," of course, the premier has only to throw a printing contract into its extended maws, and it grows as docile as ever was a well fed lion in Barnum's menagerie. If Mr. Norquay is not a successful statesman, he is at least an effective lion tamer, and the sinuous tracks of the Free Press, for the last four years, bears the best evidence of this the public can ever desire to have produced.

THE SALARY GRAB.

By this we do not mean a general advance of allowances, such as parliaments often rate to themselves, but the sweeping reductions made by the city council at its sitting last Monday night. We give in the annexed columns, the salaries formerly paid, and those to be paid in future by which the reductions appear for themselves.

	Late Future
	Sal. Sal.
Chamberlain	\$1,000 \$900
Clerk	1,000 300
Policeman	1,350 600
Solicitor	600 400
Fireman	1,000 700
Teamster	540 000
Police Magistrate	800 800

Total \$6,290 \$3,700.

The chamberlain may manage to pull through at these figures, but it will only be by cutting off his high living, but we do not see how the salary of the clerk will keep soul and body together, unless he can move his office on to Main street and associate it with other business. The great reduction in the item for policemen is caused by lopping off one man and reducing the salary of the second, which in all conscience was small enough. We were all along of the opinion one policeman with the chief could do the business of the place, if the Provincial police could only be forced outside of Winnipeg, and do all provincial business, but it is of a truth a shame to ask any man to parade the streets in a Manitoba winter till five o'clock in the morning at \$600 a year, or \$1.64 a night. The Police Magistrate's salary is fixed by the Parliament and cannot be interfered with without legislation. The city teamster has been dismissed, and the team is to be sold to John Bradley, we believe, who is to use the stables and do all the engine teaming and street cleaning of snow at \$143 a year. In brief, we may say there has been a "clean sweep."

We understand that the Farmers' Union are shortly to have a meeting in Winnipeg, and it so, for the sake of the country, we hope their utterance will be tempered with moderation, and not the death dealing expressions of a year ago, which neither the times nor the circumstances ever warranted. As long as the world lasts, there will be political parties, and sections who cannot view the rights of province through the same glasses; but this no reason why the one party should decry the standing or credit of the country for the sake of having a fling at the other. There are further in this province different ideas of what is proper Federal treatment, and if the Union would only exercise moderation in the discussion of this subject, they would accomplish just as much at home, and be certain to do the country no harm abroad.

The higher price of wheat in this

country than across the lines is evidence, farmers have no longer much to say against the C. P. R. monopoly; such the land regulations too are being modified to provincial liking, and lastly comes the intelligence that the demands of the Provincial government are now being fully met. There are the maintenance of schools, the improvement of public works and several minor matters that yet require attention, but that attention can as well be tempered in moderation as in the fire-eating denunciations of a year ago. Everything necessary for provincial prosperity—everything essential to make Manitoba the home of contented millions can be procured, in this age of intelligence, through moderate measures, and no well wishers of the province will ever resort to any others.

We much regret, that our informant should have confused names in giving us the particulars of an episode at the Whitehead Municipal nominations. We are now assured on the best of authority, it was Mr. Luney and not Mr. Brotach, who censured Mr. Hanna for giving the voters lists printing to the *Mail* office, at the figures stated, and we hasten to place the blame on the right shoulders. Our last week's account of the matter is correct in every particular by using the name of Mr. Luney instead of that of Mr. Broatch.

It is a great pity something cannot be done to secure the construction of a railway through Plum Creek and extended into the coal fields. At present the farmers of that section are teaming all their wheat to Griswold and Alexander, depriving Brandon of much trade that naturally belongs to it from its size and position, and depriving our citizens of the cheap article of fuel they would assuredly have with such a line of road. The C. P. R. have time and again given us assurances that this would be the first new branch they would undertake, and now that they have secured the funds for their Southwestern branch, by a little stretch they could make a commencement on this. The country is so level and clear of bridging that but a very small sum would extend it to Plum Creek, and a part of the present rolling stock of the main line could be used in operating it, even if they gave the people but three trains a week. This road is so necessary that the company should make some effort to construct it without delay.

VITAL QUESTIONS.

CHAPTER I.

Ask any or all of the most eminent physicians, "What the best and only remedy that can be relied on to cure all diseases of the kidneys and urinary organs, such as Bright's disease, diabetes, retention or inability to retain urine, and all the diseases and ailments peculiar to women?"

"What is the most reliable and sure cure for all liver diseases—dyspepsia, constipation, indigestion, biliousness, malaria, fever, ague, &c., and that will tell you."

"Mandrake or Donkey Root?"

"How when these remedies are combined with others equally valuable."

"And compounded into Hop Bitters, such a wonderful and mysterious curative power is developed, and other diseases peculiar to women are cured."

"People drawn out of shape by excruciating pangs of rheumatism, inflammatory and chronic, suffering from scrofula."

"Erysipelas, blood poisoning, dyspepsia, indigestion and in fact almost all diseases of the human body."

"Nature is their best."

"Have been cured by Hop Bitters, proof of which can be found in every neighborhood in the known world."

"None genuine without a bunch of roots on the white label. Show all the vials, our stuff with 'Hop' or 'Hope' in the name."

HAIR DESTROYER.

ALEX. BOSS'S DEPILATORY removes Hair from the face, neck, and arms, one dollar per fl. oz. sent by post, or 25c per fl. oz. Hair, for light or dark colors. Oil of Camphor, for 25c. for 100 fl. oz. Hair, for growing beauty to the lips and cheeks. The Skin Tightener, for furrow; liquid, for black spots, each one dollar, sent by post, one dollar for 100 fl. oz. Skin Softener, for 25c. for 100 fl. oz. Skin Machine, for shaping the nose, 5 dollars. Tar soap, the remedy for the skin, 12c. "Boss's Toilet Magnet," in All easily powdered soaps. 25c. London, Conduit Street, High Holborn, London, England, and had through all chemists.

GRAND DISCOUNT SALE!

H. CROSSLEY

Being fully aware that his great Holiday Sale made a great improvement in business, has decided to extend the time until the 1st of February, and will GIVE for CASH.

20 PER CENT. OFF DRY GOODS, BOOTS & SHOES; 25 PER CENT. OFF READY-MADE CLOTHING;
20 TO 33 1/3 PER CENT. OFF FURS.

GROCERIES as cheap as they can be purchased in town.

Jan. 1, 1885.

H. CROSSLEY, Ninth St., Brandon.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

Mr. Gladstone is ill.
Gen. Hobart wants Russia to take India.
The French Minister of war has resigned.
Rev. Dr. Withrow is considered out of danger.
France has agreed to England's Egyptian proposal.
A case under a will of 1798 has been decided in Montreal.
Eric has defaulted on the principal due on the car trust.
No clue has been discovered to the London dynamiters.
A London millionaire has died in squalid wretchedness.
The United States public debt increased during December.
It is proposed to offer a reward of \$100,000 for the dynamiters.
France is opposed to a Belgian suzerainty in the Congo country.
It is now asserted that the Crimean Act will be renewed for Ireland.

Trinity Anglican Church in Quebec, was greatly damaged by fire yesterday.
Toronto electors will express their opinion on the exemption question to-day.
Lord Randolph Churchill will return from India by way of San Francisco.

The French officers are complaining that China is employing too many Germans.
The Hon. Edward Baker, Q. C., will address a meeting in Shaftesbury Hall on the 13th.

Kelung is to be evacuated so as to enable the French to concentrate their efforts on Tonquin.

It is asserted that Germany wants to trade with England the New Guinea annexation for Helgoland.

The verdict in the Temple case, for wrong ful expulsion from the Toronto Stock Exchange, has been sustained.

It is stated that Lord Derby is willing to allow the West Indies to impose differential duties in favour of American goods.

Judgement has been rendered in the case of Stuart & Macpherson v. Clarke, which is a suit to garnishee the money offered Mr. McKim, M. P. P.

The output of the Leadville District in gold, silver, and lead for 1884 was twelve million three hundred and ninety-two thousand and an increase of two million one hundred and thirty-four thousand over 1883.

The liquor interests are circulating a petition praying Parliament to amend the Scott Act so as to require three-fifths majority before it can be enforced. The temperance people are out with a counter petition.

MISSING LINKS.

Gladstone is a sufferer from insomnia. The moon will be full twice this month. Hendricks is senior warden of his church. Croup and Throat and Lung Troubles are treated successfully with Allen's Lung Balsam.

Payne is said to have stolen the music of "Home, Sweet Home."

Waldo county, Me., exported nearly 1,000,000 dozen eggs last year.

A Pittsfield, Mass., citizens recently paid \$400 for an African grip parrot.

Paper is now used in Germany instead of wood in manufacturing lead pencils.

"Rough on Corns," 15c. Quick complete cure. Hard or soft corns, warts, bunions. 3 The farmers in the United States have ten votes to seven of all other occupations.

Senator Fair is defendant in a tax suit in San Francisco, for over \$90,000. His city property is assessed for over 4,000,000.

The surviving Rothschilds will turn their house in Jew's lane, Frankfort-on-the-Main, into a sort of museum of old family relics.

A TOTAL WRECK.

Many a strong frame has been totally wrecked by rheumatism. D. McCrimmon, of Lancaster, was cured of chronic rheumatism by Burdock Blood Bitters. It cures all blood impurities.

A WIDE SPREAD EVIL.

The greatest source of consumption and all ugly sores is scrofula in the blood. Burdock Blood Bitters purify the entire system and cure scrofula, as well as more common blood humors.

MAPS, MAPS, MAPS,

JUST OUT.

MAP OF BRANDON COUNTY

Showing the Topography of the County, Schools, Post Offices, Bridges, and other improvements to date. Size 32x42.

Handsome mounted and varnished with rollers top and bottom. \$4.50
Sheet copies mailed to any address. 2.00

MAP OF MANITOBA,

Showing Judicial Districts, Counties, Etc. Mounted same as County Map. \$3.00
Sheet copies mailed to any address. 1.00

MAP OF CITY OF BRANDON,

Showing position of buildings, graded streets, sidewalks, tanks and all public and private improvements.

Corrected and revised to January 1st, 1885, mounted same as County Map. \$1.50
Sheet mailed to any address. 50

Government, Railway, C. P. R., and School Maps always on hand.

These Maps are on view at the

POST OFFICE BOOKSTORE.

Or may be had by addressing,

J. H. BROWNLEE,
Provincial Land Surveyor, Brandon.

STEAMSHIP

OFFICE
REDUCED
FARES
REALTY
SERVING
REDUCED
GREATLY

ALLAN DOMINION LINE.

Sailing from QUEBEC every Saturday during Summer, and from PORTLAND and HALIFAX during Winter.

FOR THROUGH TICKETS, Cabins, Berths, Plans, Lists of Sailings, &c., to or from Liverpool, London, Glasgow, Belfast, or the Continent, or any other information, apply to

JOHN C. TODD & SON,
AGENTS, BRANDON, MANITOBA.

P. E. DURST, THE PIONEER JEWELLER,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Gold and Silver, English, Swiss and American Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Electro Plated Ware, Spectacles, Compasses, Telescopes.



Sole Agent for the Celebrated

THE RAILROAD TIMEKEEPER.
Agent for W. MILLICHAMP'S SHOW CASES.
Personal supervision to all REPAIRING, and satisfaction guaranteed.

ROSSER AVENUE, BRANDON.

Burdock
BLOOD
BITTERS

Cures Dizziness, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Biliousness, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Affectations of the Liver and Kidneys, Pimples, Blotches, Boils, Humors, Salt Rheum, Scrofula, Erysipelas, and all diseases arising from Impure Blood, Deranged Stomach, or irregular action of the Bowels.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Charcoal has been discovered to be a cure for burns. By laying a piece of coal charcoal upon a burn, the pain subsides immediately. By leaving the charcoal on one hour, the wound is healed.

Warm mustard water should be given to one who has accidentally swallowed poison. This will cause vomiting, after which a cup of strong coffee should be given to counteract the remaining effects.

To make oil cloth look bright and fresh, take of milk in the proportion of three table-spoonfuls to one of molasses. After mixing thoroughly apply with a soft rag to the oil cloth, having it perfectly clean. If the carpet is sticky after drying use less molasses. The quality of molasses varies, and an experiment on an inch or two of surface will test the quality of the compound. If well proportioned the dust will not stick to the floor more than on new oil cloth.

Spiced beef tongue is a good dish for supper. Make a mixture of half a pint of sugar, a piece of salt-peter the size of a pea, and a tea-spoonful of ground cloves; rub this into the tongue. Then make a mince of two quarts of water and three-quarters of a pound of salt, put the tongue into a jar and pour the brine over it. See that the tongue is entirely covered, and is kept well under. Let it lie in this pickle for two weeks; then take it out, rinse it in several clear waters. Make a thin paste of flour and water, wrap the tongue in this, and put into a dripping pan to bake. It must bake slowly, and it must be basted frequently with lard and water, or with half drippings and water. When done remove the paste and the skin; let it become cold, then cut into slices, and not too thin slices, either.

In preparing turkey stuffing many great cooks make extra trouble in preparing a force meat stuffing of veal, ham, bacon, onions, potatoes, or bread-crums and all sorts of things. But the ordinary old-fashioned stuffing for a turkey is generally liked the best. Take the soft part of good, soft bread (not the crust) and do not wet it as is usually done, but rub it dry and fine, and work into it a piece of butter the size of an egg. Season with salt, pepper, and summer-savory. Add to this a dozen or more oysters whole, and it will be very fine. Some good cooks, who are ruled by taste and not by books, add to a stuffing like the above large chestnuts boiled. The chestnuts are put on a fire in a sauceman or spider to burst the skins, then mix with the stuffing whole. Serve with a chestnut sauce.

How to treat a hard milker.—A correspondent of the *Mirror and Farmer* applies the "hot water cure" to hard milking cows in this way:—Before milking put two or three handfuls of hot water upon each teat, as hot as the hand will bear. After giving the teats a thorough soaking, wipe lightly with a dry cloth, or strip with the hand until there is no danger of the water dripping into the pail; then milk at once. By this means a hard milker can be milked in half the usual time.

The official agricultural returns of Great Britain and her colonies have just been received, from which it appears that the total wheat acre area of India is placed at 26,000,000 acres, and the yield is a fairly good year at nine and three-fourths bushels of wheat to the acre, which would make the total yield of India about 242,000,000 bushels. The total export of Indian wheat for 1883 is reported to have been nearly 42,000,000. The total quantity of wheat, including flour, imported into Great Britain last year, was 141,000,000 bushels, of which there were received from the United States, 67,000,000 bushels, and from India nearly 19,000,000 bushels.

This is the difference between Jersey and Alderney cows: The former has been kept pure bred on the Channel Island of that name for a long time; no foreign cattle have been permitted to be imported into Jersey for over a hundred years. In the Island of Alderney importations of other cattle have never been permitted. The Alderneys have not been kept pure, but are made up mainly of a cross of the Jerseys and Guernseys on their original stock. They are not so fine as either of these two latter breeds have now become and are more uneven in their makeup. The term Alderney was applied by mistake by the English to Jersey cows when they first began to import them many years ago, but it is not used now, each breed being distinctly classed by itself.

The cattle all over the ranges from Bow River to the line, are in splendid condition. Never have they been in such fine fix to begin the winter. During the present fine weather they continue to take on fat, and the winter must be an exceptionally severe one to make the loss anything worth mentioning. Added to this the larger companies and individuals have put up hundreds of tons of good hay, and poor stock will fare well. Altogether we do not think the prospects for stockmen could be brighter.

Hungarian Grass.—Pilot Mound Signal says: "Councillor O'Malley, of Lorne, who lives near Somerset Post-Office, has this season raised forty-five tons of Hungarian grass from twelve acres of land. It is said that Hungarian grass makes excellent fodder for both horses and cattle, and as the growth of timothy is not likely to be successful, those of our farmers who find difficult to obtain a sufficient quantity of native hay might consider the advisability of sowing a few acres of Hungarian grass seed which grows luxuriantly, and produces an abundance of nutritious feed for stock." Hungarian grass makes a splendid crop for cleaning land which may have run to weeds. It can be sown as late as the middle of June and produce a good crop. It can therefore be put in spring ploughing when it would be too late to sow any of the standard cereals. To those having a weedy patch we recommend a sowing of Hungarian.

PEDIGREE STOCK FOR MANITOBA.

We take the following from the *Northwest Farmer* and have to add some of the stock received here New Years Day:

We had the pleasure about the middle of last month of seeing Mr. John Sharman, of Sharman & Sharman, Souris, on his way through from Ontario with a car load of pedigree stock for his farm on the Souris River.

The lot consists of Shorthorned cattle via Sarnia and Port Arthur, and though he experienced a very rough passage of ten days on the lake the animals looked well and none the worse for their long journey. It gives us the utmost satisfaction to chronicle the arrival of such stock in the Province, and it gives us equal pleasure to congratulate the Messrs. Sharman on the foresight and enterprise they have shown in placing a thoroughly-bred herd in the Souris Valley. They will, no doubt, earn a rich reward for their enterprise, and the farmers in the west are certain to be benefited by having such a class of stock in the west to draw from. In these days of unsatisfactory grain-growing, when sun and sprout and low prices have brought farming profits to the lowest ebb, the introduction of this herd is well timed, as experience must prove that to be successful farmers must go more and more into stock. None of the stock brought in will be for sale, but the owners will offer the product to the public, and with such a class of animals farmers will not require to go to Ontario for either bulls or rams. Having begun, Messrs. Sharman purpose following up breeding, and are prepared to introduce other breeds such as Herefords or Polled Aberdeens in cattle and other breeds of such as are in demand.

Their farm is well watered and sheltered, and very suitable for stock, as the Souris River runs through it and the belt of timber along the banks gives splendid shelter along a fine southern exposure.

Mr. Sharman has promised us the full pedigree of his flock and herd. In the meantime we note that the bull at the head of the herd is a yearling, "Prince James II." His sire is the famous bull "Prince James I," who, as a yearling, and as two and three years old, obtained so many leading premiums at Toronto, London, Hamilton and Kingston. His dam is "Belle I I," whose great prize record at the same shows will be in the recollection of all stock men. This fine yearling, which gives promise of being superior to his sire, is a roan, was bred by W. G. Pettit, of Burlington, Ontario. Along with him are two cows, one "Scarlet Maid I I," she is red, bred by B. H. Keas, Freeman, Ontario. Her sire, "Kanass," (B. A. H. B. 577.) She is accepted for registration in Vol. IV. of the British American Herd Book. The other cow "Red Blossom," red and white, was bred by Thos. Alton, Appleby, Ontario; her dam, "Appleby Belle" by "Canada Boy," (B. A. H. B. 920.) Next came four heifers: "Red Rose," bred by John Kethergill, Burlington, Ontario; her sire, "Fourth Lord Red Rose," (B. A. H. B. 716.) "Laura," red, bred by A. T. Alton, Appleby, Ontario; her sire, "Prince," (B. A. H. B. 1,108.) "Lady Cambridge," dark roan, bred by James Little, Waterloo, Ont.; her sire "Fifth Lord Red Rose," (B. A. H. B. 716.) "June Flower," red and white bred by S. Sharman, Haysville, Waterloo County, Ont.; her sire, "London Duke," (Can. H. B. 5,646.) "June Flower" is registered in Vol. I, page 555, B. A. H. B.

The sheep are pure bred Southdowns, three of the number are imported ewes, bred by J. Coleman, England, the others were bred by B. F. Olmstead in the vicinity of Hamilton, Ontario. The fine imported ram which Mr. Sharman purchased for this flock got hurt on the crag and died at Sarnia; he is, however, getting another forwarded, which was bred by W. Wilkinsons, in the neighborhood of Hamilton.

AMATEUR FISHING.

"Boy, how much do you want for that string of fish?" asked an amateur fisherman on his way home from a day's sport.

The boy named his price.

"All right, there's your money. Now just throw me the fish," and he dexterously caught them.

"Talk about catching fish," he said, as he pursued his way.

PRAIRIE PROVINCE PAPERS.

Clip's for the Mail and Never Stale.

W. G. Scott, who left for Calgary yesterday morning, will occupy his position of local land agent for the Canadian Pacific Railway at the point.

The new elevator at Fort William will be ready to receive grain by January 15. The work has been pushed with remarkable vigor, and will be completed in a shorter time than has been any other elevator of its capacity on the continent.

The secretary of the Newcastle-Tyne Farmers Club, England, has written the Department of Agriculture requesting the copies of the crop bulletins and reports may be sent to the club regularly as issued.

The Syndicate intend to have the line completed to the Pacific Coast next August.

Police Officer Ross, of the Northwest Mounted Police, met a sad fate on New Year's Eve in the Rockies. He left Golden City to work to the third siding, a distance of eighteen miles, but he over-estimated his strength to perform the task. When about eight miles away his strength gave out, notwithstanding all his companion could do, and, benumbed by the piercing air, he sank to the ground. His companion pushed on to the siding for assistance, but it was day-break before he returned with a handcar, and poor Ross was found to be unconscious and fearfully frozen. He was placed on the car, and all possible speed was made in returning, but before the car reached its destination the poor fellow had breathed his last. Ross was a Scotchman, and had no relatives in this country. He was twenty-five years of age.

A hastily-written pencil note reached the Canadian Pacific Railway land office two days ago. It was from L. A. Hamilton, assistant land commissioner of the Canadian Pacific Railway, and announced that he was in the snow blockade on the Northern Pacific in the Rocky Mountains. He had been there for two or three weeks, and saw little prospect of getting out. Supplies were being brought to the snow-bound travelers on flat. The snow, Mr. Hamilton said, was very deep. He did not think the Canadian Pacific Railway would have much to fear from the Northern Pacific as a winter route through the mountains.

Mr. Carl Falk, once British consul at Wisby, Sweden, but who has been in this country for a couple of years, received a telegram from Mr. Norquay yesterday requesting him to report himself at Ottawa, as the government was going to send him to act as immigration agent in the interests of Manitoba.

The Northwood's have arranged to build a flour mill at Carberry provided the by-law authorizing a bonus will carry on the 21st inst.

Portage bakers give 20 loaves for \$1.00.

Four rinks of Winnipeg curlers defeated the Portage club on Wednesday last by 15 points.

The Manitoba Northwestern R. R. will build fifty miles of new road next season. Contracts for ties &c. are being let.

The new heavy engine made by the C.P.R. for heavy work in the Rockies passed west last week. It weighs eighty tons.

BRENDA.

On Tuesday, 39th ult., there was a large attendance at the Napinka School House, to hear the nomination of candidates for municipal honors.

Our popular and genial municipal Secretary-Treas., E. P. Snider, Esq., having called the meeting to order the following nominations took place.

For Reeve—Messrs. Pollock and Morrison.

For Ward No. 1.—Messrs. Callendar, Naggaffin and Luke.

For Ward No. 2—Messrs. Yeomans and Hicks. Elected by acclamation.

For Ward No. 3—Messrs. Livingstone, Anderson and Cole.

After the nominations were over the candidates addressed the meeting and considerable feeling was manifested between the rival candidates for the reeve-ship, for too much bickering and tattle. This is not what we want, but to make a protest against our present outrageously extravagant municipal system. Leave men alone and strike out for economical retrenchment and a cheaper system.

Our esteemed neighbor Mr. Graham has had the misfortune to lose his wife, being the first death in our settlement, much sympathy is felt for Mr. Graham with his vacant hearth.



A NEW BOOKSTORE.

I take pleasure in informing the Citizens of Brandon and residents of the vicinity, that I have opened a new Book and Stationery store in the

Post Office Building

Masonic Block, where I should be pleased to meet all in need of any goods in my line.

I will always keep on hand a full line of plain and fancy Stationery, miscellaneous and Church books, and light reading.

ALL SCHOOL REQUISITES, LEGAL BLANKS AND LEGAL STATIONERY,

Of every description: fancy goods in variety;

TOYS

for the children, etc., etc.; in fact everything kept in a well appointed business.

I have formed such business connections as will enable me to get anything in any lines not in stock on the shortest notice. Special rates will be given to School Trustees and Teachers, Municipalities and other corporations that require large quantities of anything in my line. Any paper, book, or magazine published, will be secured and sent to any address on the shortest possible notice.

C. CLIFFE.



THE BRANDON WEEKLY MAIL.

Perfect Fits.

IF YOU WANT A
Cheap and Neat Fitting
—Call on—

L. STOCKTON,

Next to Dr. Fleming's Drug Store.

Fashionable Winter Overcoats

A SPECIALTY.

All work guaranteed to give satisfaction. Bring along your cash and we will make prices suit you.

L. STOCKTON.
Pioneer Tailor.

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA.

Capital, \$1,500,000.
SURPLUS, \$600,000.

Branches in Manitoba—Winnipeg and Brandon.

BRANDON BRANCH,
ROSSER AVENUE.

Transacts a general banking business.
Bills of exchange purchased.
Monies transferred to points in Canada by draft or telegraph.
Collections payable at outside points receive prompt attention.
Deposits received at current rates of interest.

Correspondents for:
Bank of Montreal.
Bank of British North America.
Bank of Toronto.
Dominion Bank.
Bank of Hamilton.
Quebec Bank.
Standard Bank of Canada.

A. JUKES, Manager

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE MARBLE WORKS

S. RAYMER & CO.
Are prepared to manufacture all kinds of
HEADSTONES, MARBLE & GRANITE
MONUMENTS,
On the shortest notice. The newest designs furnished on application.
All stones set up within a reasonable distance free of charge.
First-Class Work guaranteed.
Works:—One Door North of Graham & Flumerfelt's Shoe Store.

Main Street, PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE.
J. D. BOWLEY,
AGENT FOR BRANDON AND COUNTY.

T. LEE & CO.

Importers and manufacturers of all kinds of
Harness, Saddles, Trunks, Bridles, Whips, etc.

SATCHELS AND VALISES

of all Kinds.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO REPAIRING TRUNKS.

Oxen and Horses' Outfit
Trunk Locks and Keys always on Hand.

SIXTH STREET, NEAR ROSSER AVE.

A New Broom Sweeps Clean

and a new house glass along its best to please. The popular support. They keep in addition to a selected stock of the best.

Imported Goods

a choice collection of

Boots & Shoes

of every pattern of their own manufacture, for Ladies Gentlemen and Children. Custom work a specialty and repairing promptly attended to.

ZINK BROS.,

Next to Smart's Hardware Store, Rosser Avenue, Brandon.

TAX NOTICE.

Municipality of WHITEHEAD.

The term of rebate of five per cent, on taxes for 1884, has been extended to Jan. 10th, 1885.

THE TORONTO STORE. SELLING OUT. LEAVING BRANDON.

A Great Slaughtering Sale now going on, and to continue until the Whole Stock is disposed of.
Over \$20,000 worth of Dry Goods, Clothing, Carpets, Blankets, Furs, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., will be offered the public at and far below cost. As we are engaging in business in Ontario, this Sale is SQUARE and NO HUMBU. Our Whole Stock must go at any price.

Heaps of Dry Goods
To select from: Large Stock of Plain and Brocaded Silks for Dresses and Mantles, 100 pieces Dress Goods, from 10 cents, 35 pieces Drap Casmere, all colors and prices, 30 pieces Grey and Plaid Wool Shawls, below cost, 25 pieces Velvets, all shades and prices, 75 Ladies Shawls and Jackets, at half price, 45 Ladies Fur Caps and Muffs, \$1.25, 18 dozen Ladies Knit Wool Hoods, Clouds, Jerseys, etc., cheap. A large assortment of Ladies' Hosiery, Gloves, Corsets, Ties, Collars, Silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs, etc., 240 All Wool Blankets, from \$1.; Wool Yarns, 50 cents per lb., 15 pieces Wool, Hemp, Tapestry and Brussels Carpets, Oil Cloths, Cocoa Matting, Door Mats, etc., 75 pieces Tweeds and Corduroy, very low, 40 dozen Men's Wool Under and Top Shirts, 65 cents, 50 dozen pair Men's Socks and Mitts, STOCKS OF CLOTHING away down, Tweed Suits, from \$6; Men's Fur Caps, from 85 cents, 800 p. feet Boots and Shoes, Rubbers and Moccasins, below cost.

CAR LOADS OF CROSERIES.

15 lbs. Extra Bright Sugar, for \$1. 11 lbs. Extra Granulated Sugar, for \$1. 8 Cans Fresh Sweet Corn or Peas, for \$1. 9 lbs. Dried Apples, for \$1. 3 lb. Cans Fresh Tomatoes, 15 cents.

Come early and take advantage of this Great Sale. You may not have another such opportunity for years to come. **TERMS CASH.**

SOVEREEN & JOHNSTONE.

Toronto Store, Cor. 7th St. & Rosser Ave.

N.B.—All accounts due us, if not paid in Ten Days, will be placed in Lawyer's hands for Collection.

HOLIDAY GREETING:

With Compliments of

WHITEHEAD & WHITELAW, BRANDON.

—0—

We desire with this to tender hearty thanks to you and our many customers throughout Manitoba and the Great North-West for your liberal support in the past. About two years ago we opened business here; and since then, our trade has rapidly increased, until to day we are glad to say it has far exceeded our highest expectations.

We have now TWO STORE HOUSES, and our store filled with goods from cellar to garter; and mostly bought by the car load lots in the best markets at BOTTOM PRICES for CASH.

An attempt to enumerate would fill a book. Suffice it to say,—if you cannot get what you want of us it will be hard to find elsewhere,—
(long credit excepted.) Our annual stock taking season commences on January 15, 1885. We must reduce our stock before that date. We shall, therefore, from this time forward offer our entire stock at prices seldom equalled and NEVER SURPASSED.

WE SAY TO MERCHANTS, we will supply you at bottom wholesale prices. Hotels Boarding houses—on one will beat our prices.

WE SAY TO FARMERS, MECHANICS AND THE PUBLIC, come and see. Comparison solicited. Competition defied. Satisfaction guaranteed.

WHITHEAD AND WHITELAW.

Dec. 15, 1884. P. O. Box, 197. ROSSER AV. BRANDON.

A SURPRISE TO BRANDON!

Fall & Winter Goods,

are cheaper than anything ever offered.

New Dress Goods,

In French Cashmeres, Costume Meltons, Costume Tweeds, wool Plaids, Velours Broche, Union Serges, Brocades, Combination Plaids.

Grey, Colored and Fancy Flannels, extra value.

Also a full line of Ladies' Mantles and Ulsters, which you should see before purchasing.

FURS.

Ladies' beautiful Astrachan Jackets, all at very low prices.

Ladies' Buffalo Coats and Fur sets, in Seal, Persian and Grey Lamb, Mink, Silver Cooney, Otter, English Seal, &c.

Men's and Boys' Fur Coats, Caps, Gauntlets, and Leather Mitts and Gloves.

A large well-assorted Stock of Boots & Shoes, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, &c.

Which I am determined to sell at the very lowest prices.

H. CROSSLEY, 9th Street.

**Bullock's
BLOOD
BITTERS**
Cures Dizziness, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Biliousness, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Affections of the Liver and Kidneys, Pimples, Blotches, Boils, Humors, Salt Rheum, Scrofula, Erysipelas, and all diseases arising from Impure Blood, Deranged Stomach, or irregular action of the Bowels.

THE

Corbin Disk Harrow —AND— Seeder Attachment.



(Patented in U. S. and Canada.)

This Harrow has Sharp Steel Disks, Lever to regulate Depth of Cut and Seeder Attachment.

"THE BEST DISK HARROW IN THE WORLD" it saves "back setting" it saves seed it saves horse flesh and increases the crop.

A FACT—A man can ride this machine and do more work, and do it thoroughly, with less tax on his team, than with any tooth harrow or cultivator in the market. We have thousands of endorsements and testimonials.

High winter freights will prevent the sale of only a limited number this season. Farmers should secure one at once.

Also the Corbin Wrought Rim Roller filled with smooth Journals Babbited Boxes.

Much more durable and lasting than Wooden Rollers—Exposed to the weather.

Wm. Johnston, Agent, Brandon, Man.

Made by St. Law. Manfg. Co. of Ont. timber. Prescott, Out.

HEALTH AND HOME.

Published Monthly at Washington, D. C.

Sworn Circulation, 160,000. Edited by W. W. HALE, M.D.

This is a large eight page, forty columns, monthly paper, and is devoted to everything pertaining to Health and Home, Marriage, Social Science, Domestic Medicine, Science, Literature, Art, Economy, Cookery, Hints on Health, Dietetics, Fancy Work for the Ladies, Prize Puzzles for the Boys, and every realm of Modern Science that tends to improve Health, prevent disease, purify morals, and make life happy.

SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, 50 CENTS PER YEAR.

(Which can be sent in postage stamp.)

PREMIUM LIST FOR

A Literary Evolution—A Whole Library for 50 cents.

GIVEN TO EVERY SUBSCRIBER,

For One Subscriber.

To every subscriber sending us for one year's subscription to *Health and Home*, we will give any one of the following ten premiums:

No. 1. Dr. Hale's Philo. (Cabinet size.)

No. 2. A Nickel-plated Plant Humidizer.

No. 3. Songs and Ballads.

No. 4. American Temperance Speaker.

No. 5. History of Common Things.

No. 6. The Laurel Bush.

No. 7. Distinguished People.

No. 8. A Guide from the Sea.

No. 9. The Cities of the New World.

No. 10. Jean Ingelow Poems.

Peditions and Readings.

The Budget of Wit and Humor.

No. 11. Sixteen Simple Stories.

No. 12. The Story of the Moon.

No. 13. Knowledge for the Month.

No. 14. The Great Alcohol Men.

No. 15. The Great Boys' Stories.

No. 16. A Red Boy's Diary, 280 pages.

No. 17. A Boy's Wedding Ring, 300 pages.

No. 18. The Story of the Moon, 200 pages.

No. 19. A Village Girl's Diary, 200 pages.

No. 20. Guide to lace Patterns, etc.

For Four Subscribers,

To every person sending us \$1.00 for four annual subscriptions to *Health and Home*, we will give any of the following ten premiums:

No. 1. Dr. Hale's Philo. (Cabinet size.)

No. 2. A Nickel-plated Plant Humidizer.

No. 3. Songs and Ballads.

No. 4. American Temperance Speaker.

No. 5. History of Common Things.

No. 6. The Laurel Bush.

No. 7. Distinguished People.

No. 8. A Guide from the Sea.

No. 9. The Cities of the New World.

No. 10. Jean Ingelow Poems.

Peditions and Readings.

The Budget of Wit and Humor.

No. 11. Sixteen Simple Stories.

No. 12. The Story of the Moon.

No. 13. Knowledge for the Month.

No. 14. The Great Boys' Stories.

No. 15. A Boy's Wedding Ring, 300 pages.

No. 16. The Story of the Moon, 200 pages.

No. 17. A Village Girl's Diary, 200 pages.

No. 18. A Red Boy's Diary, 280 pages.

No. 19. Guide to lace Patterns, etc.

To every person sending us \$2.50 for five annual subscriptions, we will send a beautiful box composed of natural Minerals.

For Ten Subscribers,

To every person sending us \$5.00 for ten annual subscriptions, we will send a Five Dollar Cor. Set or direct from the manufacturer.

This Premium List Closes on May 31, 1885.

Write all names and addresses in full, giving post office, County and state, AND WRITE PLAINLY.

Money can be sent in postal notes or by Post office in your order, or postage stamps.

Add one dollar and make all money payable to

HEALTH AND HOME, Washington, D. C.

TOWN TOPICS

Mayor Smart, returned from the east on Monday.

Constable O'Keefe, of the C. P. R. was in the city Monday looking after Farmers' Union matters.

Mr. D. C. McKinnon, and wife left for New Orleans on Tuesday. Messrs. Stewart, Brock, Wilson, Reesor, Patterson and others will follow in a few days.

Our citizens cannot longer complain of the price of bread. Three months ago twelve loaves were given for a dollar, and now twenty-three are offered.

H. Crossley, has been very busy this week, on account of the big discharge he is giving. Don't neglect to give him a call before the first of February.

The officials' duty : I would not live always, I ask not to stay, But I'll miss, Oh ! I'll miss That sufficient pay.

A committee met on Tuesday night to decide on the changes to be made in the city charter. It is understood that quite a number will be made. A report will be given to the council on Monday night.

The report is current on the streets that Conductors, Rayer, Finn, Abbott, McFaddin, have been dismissed from the C. P. R. service, for collecting passenger fares without giving tickets.

Small numbers of immigrants are arriving from time to time. Yesterday fifteen settlers came in, and this morning about the same number passed through the city on their way west. They will settle in the vicinity of Brandon.—Winnipeg Sun.

They went to the avenue rink together. I do so love skating he sighed. While you are gliding around your soul seems floating away towards heaven—and just at that moment his feet floated away towards heaven and the rest of him smote the icy floor with a mighty smite.

To give the Sittings man his due he is other than slow, but he has been taken in at last. In his last issue he publishes "Two Views of Married Life" as "written for Sittings" by H. J. C. of Portage la Prairie. We read the same piece in an almanac ten years ago.

James Earley, contractor, sent 35 more men to his camp, at the Rockies on Tuesday. Mr. Earley informed our reporter that he has now definite assurance from headquarters that his men will be passed back in the spring. They are making ties for the Galt line which extends 103 miles from Medicine Hat.

The members of the Methodist choir had an escapade of their own on Monday evening. They started out for a social at Mr. Vantassel's, about five miles out and got lost on the open Prairie. After enjoying the scenery, with the thermometer in the forties, soliloquizing on the prairie by moonlight, as Nicholas Flood Davin would say, until about one o'clock in the morning, they succeeded in reaching home safely.

A fire occurred in the building formerly occupied by Carman & Bliss, on Sunday morning. The brigade promptly responded to the call, but the fire was extinguished without the engine being called into requisition. The fire was caused by hot ashes being thrown from the second story. Some coal lodged on top of a window casing and set fire to the wall. All the upper part of the building was filled by dense smoke when the men arrived.

In our last we announced that a pool match for \$50 a side would be played at a City hotel on Thursday night, between Myres of Portage la Prairie, and another. Being requested to do so we published the item in good faith as it is our custom to treat all men as gentlemen until they prove themselves otherwise. Local papers are doubtless very convenient some times, but one trick of this kind generally puts them on their guard.

Word comes from Ottawa to the effect that the province is henceforth to receive \$100,000 a year in lieu of lands, and that a further addition is to be made to our 80 per capita allowance, for the future. As Mr. Norquay left Ottawa fully satisfied with fair treatment, it will now be in order for him on his return home to join the malcontents of the country, spurn the offer and set the country on its ears against the Government.

Mayor Smart, sat on his first case in the Police Court yesterday morning.

The young people of the Presbyterian Church are about to organize a literary society and have rented a room on the avenue for that purpose.

There will be a trotting match this afternoon between J. E. Mann's and W. Trench's pacers for \$25 a side. Distance, half a mile heat, best three in five. The race will be run either on Pacific Avenue or on the west end of Rossie.

These endeavoring to re-organize the city band applied to the council for some assistance on Monday night. The alermen were, however, equal to the occasion and the matter was referred to the Property Committee. There is no such committee in existence.

We regret to learn that Mr. Clement Smith is seriously ill of some dangerous complaint and that Mrs. Clement Smith is recovering but slowly. When the two heads of a family are down at once, it brings matters to a very sad pass.

We understand there are several cases of diphtheria and scarlet fever in the country around, and the people ought to be very careful. It is well to have a physician summoned at the first stage of disease in every case, lest it might be the commencement of some of those dreadful complaints.

The opponents of the Scott Act are circulating two petitions against it. One of these is addressed to the Senate, the other to the House of Commons. One of the chief requests made is that the majority of resident voters in each constituency be required to vote for the Act before it becomes law.

Mr. F. A. McIntosh, of the Beaubien sports one of the neatest saucy cutters we have seen. It possesses the qualities of elegance and lightness in an eminent degree, the whole weighing but 55 pounds. John McNabb, of Brandon, is the manufacturer.

The following is taken from the Buffalo Courier, and refers to a brother of Mr. T. M. Daly, ex-Mayor of this city, a gentleman favorably well known to many of our readers. His friends in Manitoba will be glad to hear of his promotion: "Peter E. Daly has been appointed traveling passenger agent of the Erie, in place of Mr. Webster, resigned. Mr. Daly was formerly with the Hoosac Tunnel line. He is bright, active and capable, and will render good service in his new field of labor.

"The Canadian Florist and Cottage Gardener," is a new Magazine of 32 pages, printed on fine, toned paper, published quarterly, at Peterborough, Ont., by Francis Mason, at 25 cents a year, devoted to the culture of Flowers, Fruits and Vegetables. This is just the Magazine that is needed by all who desire to become successful in the growing of plants. The hints and valuable matter in this first number now before us is worth more than the price asked for the whole year. On inspection we see an offer made in the Boys' and Girls' corner, to send to every girl and boy in Canada, who may apply, three packets of Flower Seeds—free gratis, for nothing. Now you understand, boys and girls, so apply at once. The offer is even made to pre-pay postage. We don't see where the profit comes in, unless it is away in the future.

The resignation of Mr. John Spiers, V. S., of Virden, as district veterinarian of the Department of Agriculture, Statistics and Health for the County of Dennis, having been accepted, His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council has, on the recommendation of the Minister of Agriculture, &c., appointed Mr. Frederick Torrence, B. A. V. S., of Brandon, as district veterinarian for the County of Dennis, as well as the County of Brandon. Any persons whose animals are affected with infectious or contagious diseases, or who know of such diseases occurring in either the Counties of Brandon or Dennis, should immediately communicate with Mr. Torrence, that steps may be taken to prevent the spread of the disease.

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.
A son of Mr. Lounsberry, mill owner, of Millford, had an arm broken, one of his shoulders dislocated and his body badly bruised, by being drawn around a shaft in the mill. Dr. McDonald attended to the sufferer and he will recover. The doctor had his face considerably frozen on the way.

Word comes from Ottawa to the effect that the province is henceforth to receive \$100,000 a year in lieu of lands, and that a further addition is to be made to our 80 per capita allowance, for the future. As Mr. Norquay left Ottawa fully satisfied with fair treatment, it will now be in order for him on his return home to join the malcontents of the country, spurn the offer and set the country on its ears against the Government.

D. A. REESOR'S JEWELRY STORE.

IS

SANTA CLAUS'

Headquarters for Christmas Goods in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Novelties, etc. All are invited to call and examine our elegant display of rich, new designs, and none need feel any obligation to purchase unless so disposed. Drop in and you'll feel repaid.

Sign of the Horseshoe.

D. A. REESOR,

Practical Watchmaker and Jeweler

WILSON & CARRICK.

GENERAL

Blacksmiths and Jobbers

West Side NINTH Street.

Between Besser and Princess Avenues.

BEST HORSE SHOERS IN THE CITY.

Repairing of All Kinds DONE ON SHORT NOTICE.

Gentlemen, give us a call.

WILSON & CARRICK.

N. B.—Wood work done with neatness and dispatch.

Farm For Sale or Rent,

BEING North half Section 51, Township 11 Range 22. Through that is a running stream and no other water on the farm. Plenty of wood for building, fencing and fuel for a lifetime. There is One Hundred (100) broken and backed logs for sale cheap. A good Granary 21 x 16. No other where such a granary. A very desirable farm, and will be sold cheap, or exchanged for landed property in Brandon. Box 42, Souris.

A SETTLED FACT.

The Voltage Bell Co., of Marshall, Mich., offer to settle their electrical Electric Voltage Bell and other ELECTRIC APPLIANCES on trial for thirty days, to men tyro or old, afflicted with nervous debilities, loss of vitality and malady, who are kindred to man. Also for rheumatism, neuralgia, paralysis, and various other diseases. Complete restoration to health, vigor and manhood guaranteed. No risk is incurred as thirty days trial is allowed. Write them at once for illustrated catalogues free.

A SETTLED FACT.

It is a significant fact that Haggard's Yellow Oil is the best household remedy for internal and external use in case of pain, soreness, lameness and inflammatory complaints.

MORTGAGE SALE

Of Valuable Hotel Property.

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain Mortgage (which will be produced at time of sale) there will be offered for sale by

PUBLIC AUCTION

by R. J. Nixon, at his rooms on Rosser Avenue, in the city of Brandon, on

THURSDAY, 22nd JANUARY, 1885, at noon, the block in the premises, the following lots, viz.—An acre and one half in lots 16, twenty-one (21) and twenty-two (22), in block forty-one (41) in said City of Brandon, according to a plan of section twenty-three (23), said lots being on the corner of Princess Avenue and Besser Street.

There is a large frame hotel, situated on the said lots. The property will be sold subject to a mortgage of \$1,000.

Terms made known at time of sale. For further particulars apply to the auctioneer or to the undersigned.

HAGGARD & CO.,
Vendors' Solicitors, Winnipeg.
Dated 6th January, 1885.

WANTED—A good servant girl, only those who understand house work need apply.

GEO. R. CALDWELL,
Barrister, Brandon.

WANTED—Sewing by the day, in families, by a first-class dressmaker, recently from Ontario. Apply at this office.

WANTED—A servant girl, apply at the Grand View.

NOTICE TO SCHOOL TRUSTEES.

I beg to inform School Trustees in Manitoba and the Northwest, that I have now completed arrangements for supplying every description of wall maps, at the following prices, guaranteed First-class :

Eastern and Western Hemispheres, one map.....\$5.00
Eastern and Western Hemisphere, separate each.....\$2.00
Europe, Asia, Africa, separate, each.....\$1.00
North America, separate, each.....\$1.00
United States of America.....\$1.00
Dominion of Canada, new and enlarged.....\$2.00
Map of Manitoba, new and enlarged.....\$1.00

C. Cliffe,
Mail Office, Brandon.

BORN.

HETHERINGTON—On Wednesday the 7th inst., the wife of R. Hetherington, of Eton, of a son.

DIED.

LEWIS—In the 11th inst., at the residence of her nephew, C. A. Durand Esq., of this city, Louise, sister of the Rev. Theo. Lee, Cleveland, Ohio.

\$20 IN GOLD OFFERED AS PRIZES FOR the best four letters on FRIENDSHIP, with the following language in combination. See the Canadian Florist and Cottage Gardener, 22nd published by Francis Mason, Peterborough, Ont., at 25c per year.

10 Packets of Choice Flower Seeds, For Twenty-five cents.

10 Packets of Choice Vegetable Seeds, For Twenty-five cents.

20 Beautiful Window or Bedding Plants, For One Dollar.

25th Send for catalogues to FRANCIS MASON, Peterborough, Ont.